

**Charles Stevenson, Anihšināpē (Saulteaux) Elder**  
**Keeseekoose First Nation**

Start time	End time	Topic
00:15	12:54	How were people selected to be Chief in the past before the treaties? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- qualities/gifts in Chiefs</li> <li>- women's role in decision-making</li> <li>- preparing young for leadership</li> </ul>
12:55	26:27	How did things start to change after treaties? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Cree understanding of what treaties meant</li> <li>- money, finance officer</li> <li>- Farm Agent, Indian Agent (manager)</li> <li>- treaty payments</li> </ul>
26:28	35:27	What was life like when you were young? How did you learn? What were you taught? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- helping, humility, respect</li> <li>- ceremonies</li> <li>- leaders today</li> </ul>
35:28	38:41	What would you say to young people who become leaders? What is going to help them, the leaders who are following the ceremonies? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Sacred Pipe and sweetgrass</li> <li>- holding onto the land</li> <li>- prayer</li> </ul>
38:42	42:11	How did things change for women since the treaties? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Women's Society</li> <li>- roles of women and grandmothers watching over the children</li> </ul>
42:12	48:46	How did people take care of their children long ago? How did people get things like food, blankets? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- the buffalo provided everything for them to survive – food, clothes, shelter, tools</li> <li>- harvesting from the land</li> <li>- preparing to have enough for winter</li> <li>- changes in diet today</li> </ul>
48:47	51:46	How do you understand the treaty right to education?
51:47	55:50	What do you want to say to young people about the future, to think about when it comes to leadership? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Sacred Pipe, tobacco, cloth, ceremonies</li> <li>- women's prayers, women's gift of bringing life into this world</li> <li>- language - "Come home to it and learn it"</li> </ul>