

George Kanipitetew, Nêhiyawak Elder
Onion Lake Cree Nation

Start time	End time	Topic
00:15	12:54	How were people selected to be Chief in the past before the treaties? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - qualities/gifts in Chiefs - women's role in decision-making - preparing young for leadership
12:55	26:27	How did things start to change after treaties? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Cree understanding of what treaties meant - money, finance officer - Farm Agent, Indian Agent (manager) - treaty payments
26:28	35:27	What was life like when you were young? How did you learn? What were you taught? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - helping, humility, respect - ceremonies - leaders today
35:28	38:41	What would you say to young people who become leaders? What is going to help them, the leaders who are following the ceremonies? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Sacred Pipe and sweetgrass - holding onto the land - prayer
38:42	42:11	How did things change for women since the treaties? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Women's Society - roles of women and grandmothers watching over the children
42:12	48:46	How did people take care of their children long ago? How did people get things like food, blankets? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - the buffalo provided everything for them to survive – food, clothes, shelter, tools - harvesting from the land - preparing to have enough for winter - changes in diet today
48:47	51:46	How do you understand the treaty right to education?
51:47	55:50	What do you want to say to young people about the future, to think about when it comes to leadership? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Sacred Pipe, tobacco, cloth, ceremonies - women's prayers, women's gift of bringing life into this world - language - "Come home to it and learn it"